Top Secret

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Basic Imagery Interpretation Report

NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER

SRI HARIKOTA COMPLEX (S)

BE: Various

MISSILE RANGES: STRATEGIC SSM SPACE FACILITIES
INDIA
JUNE 1979

Top Secret

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RCA-15/0002/79

Сору

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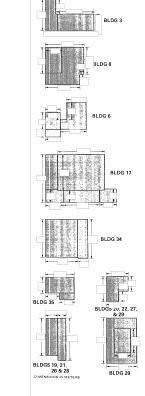


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7. (U) The current production capacity of the plant is reported to be 250 tons of solid propellant a year, while the total weight of a single SLV-3 system is approximately 17 tons. This suggests that if the launch program is successful, the Indians could produce sufficient fuel for approximately 12 to 13 launch vehicles per year.

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- Production Area

 8. (TSR) Buildings for a production line have been constructed in the production area
 (Figure 2 and Table 1) on the periphery of a road in an oval pattern. The first building on the east
 ide of the extreme road is for easy repearation. Proceeding counterclowies, the major buildings are a probable oxidizer preparation building, a reverted prinding and blending building, a probable drying building, a support building, a twested prinding and blending building, a probable premix preparation building, two sets of reverted propellant mixing and control buildings, a care probable premix preparation building, two additional sets of reverted propellant mixing and control buildings, a care building, a control building, two curing buildings, as torage buildings, a reverted storage building, three storage buildings, and a weighing/inspection building at an ancess road immediately west of the entracer road.

 9. (TSR) An equipment maintenance building and an administration/aboratory building stated on the outer side of a circular road and support building on the inner side of the circular road in the center of the oval road pattern are within the production line.

 10. (TSR) A control building and a nossible cutting and trimings building are along the
- (TSR) A control building and a possible cutting and trimming building are along the road to the test area.

tem	Description		Dimensions			Seen	Remarks
		L	(m) W	н	Ucon	Complete	
,	Substation					Apr 74	Not nessent in Jan 74
2	Admin bida				May 74	Feb 75	Not present in Jan 14
â	Vehicle storage shed				may / 4	Jun 75	Five bays, not present in Jan 3
4	Weighing/inspection bldg				Mar 78	Nov 78	Pive bays, not present in Jan .
5	Support bidg				mai 70	Feb 77	Not present in Mar 76
6	Prob dryng bldg				Jan 75	Jul 75	Hot present in their re
7	Grinding & blending bldg				May 74	Jan 75	
8	Prob oxidizer prep bidg				Apr 74	Oct 74	
9	Case prep bldg				Oct 74	Feb 76	
10	Support bidg				Oct 74	Jan 75	
11	Storage bldg				Apr 74	Oct 74	
12	Storage bldg				Apr 74	Oct 74	
13	Storage bidg				Apr 74	Oct 74	
14	Revetted storage bidg					Jun 75	Not present in Jan 75
15	Admin/lab bldg				Apr 74	Jun 75	
16	Support bldg				Oct 74	Jan 75	
17	Equipment maint bldg				Apr 74	Feb 75	
18	Storage bildg				Apr 73	Jan 74	
19	Moung bidg				Jun 74	Feb 78	
20	Control bldg				Apr 74	Oct 74	
21	Mixing bldg				May 74	Feb 76	
22	Control bldg				Apr 74	Oct 74	
23	Prob premix prep bldg				Jan 75	Jul 75	
24	Support bldg				Jan 75	Jul 75	
25	Support bldg				Oct 74	Jan 75	
26	Mixing bidg				Apr 74	Jan 75	
27	Control bidg				Apr 74 Apr 74	Oct 74 Jan 75	
28	Mixing bldg Control bido				Apr 74	Jan 75 Oct 74	
29	Control bidg Casting bidg				Apr 74	Oct 74 Feb 76	
31					Oct 74	Feb 75	
31	Support bldg Vehicle storage shed				Jet 74	Mar 77	Two bays, not present in Oct
33	Control bido				Oct 74	Jun 75	rwo cays, not present in Oct
33	Control bidg Cunna bida				Oct 74	Jun 76 Feb 76	
35	Cunng bidg Cunng bidg				Feb 78	Nov 78	
36	Control bldg				.6076	Jun 75	Connected by conduit system item 37, not present in Feb.
37	Poss cutting & trimming bldg				Jan 75	Feb 76	

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Test Area

11. (TSR) The test area (Figure 3 and Table 2) is northeast of the oval road of the production area. The test area contains a possible nondestructive test building, a waste product burn area, and a small two-bay propellant test cell.

Storage Area

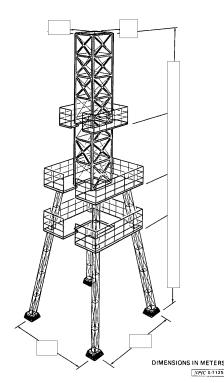
12. (TSR) The storage area (Figure 1) is approximately 1.6 nm northeast of the production area and consists of a single revetted magazine storage building.

Sri Harikota Island Rocket Motor Test Facility

13. (TSR) The Rocket Motor Test Facility consists of a rocket motor test area and a nondestructive test area. This portion of the report updates a previous NPIC report.

Rocket Motor Test Area

- 14. (TSR) The rocket motor test area (Figure 4 and Table 3) comprises the eastern half of the facility. Each of the two revetted horizontal test positions consists of two test cells in an E-shaped revetment with a concrete blast apron and an earthen blast deflector along the open side. A test control building is between these two test positions. East of the horizontal positions is a drop and destruction test position with its own control building. A probable vibration test building is west of the northern test position. A small liquid engine test stand (Figure 5) is immediately southwest of the southern test position. An acceleration test position with a control building is at the southern end of this area.
- 15. (TSR) An increase in liquid engine launch-related activity can be expected with the successful launch of an SLV-3. The liquid engine test stand in the Rocket Motor Test Facility is in the only area at Sri Harikota Island that has been positively identified as liquid related. The follow-on system to the SLV-3 will reportedly have a combination of liquid and solid stages. 4,8
- 16. (TSR) The central test control building is connected by a cable conduit system to all of the test buildings/positions with the exception of the acceleration test position. All four stages of the SLV-3 were reportedly tested at this facility.9



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FIGURE 5. LINE DRAWING OF LIQUID ENGINE TEST STAND IN THE ROCKET MOTOR TEST AREA

- 5 -

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RCA-15/0002/79 25X1

Nondestructive Test Area

17. (TSR) The western half of the nondestructive test area (Figure 6 and Table 4) contains several major buildings. Included are a probable high-altitude test building for solid motors which is connected by a cable conduit system to the central test control building, a probable rocket assembly building, a final assembly building, a rocket motor storage building, and two possible environmental test buildings.

Sri Harikota Island Rocket Launch Station

18. (TSR) The Rocket Launch Station consists of a rocket/missile launch area, a rocket assembly and checkout area, a military-related support area, an administration area, two communications facilities—one microwave and one high frequency (HF), four optical tracking stations, and a main housing and storage area. This portion of the report updates a previous NPIC report.¹⁰

Rocket/Missile Launch Area

- 19. (TSR) The rocket/missile launch area (Figure 7 and Table 5) consists of four concrete pads, designated pads 1 through 4. Pad 1 is 25 meters square and contains a launch rail, the rear of which is positioned on a semicircular track, making it possible to vary the launch azimuth. Pad 2 is 50 meters south of pad 1. This pad is a 30-meter square with a 10-meter-square appendage on the eastern side. A launch rail was at this pad in July 1977 but has now been emplaced at the Space Launch Facility. Pad 3 is 60 meters north of pad 1 and is in the rectangle. A counterbalance-type launcher is on the pad configuration of a which is served by an asphalt area to the east and west. Pad 4 is a 9-meter square and is 35 meters east of pad 3. This pad contains an SA-2/-75 (an indigenous version of the Soviet SA-2)-type launcher which is served by a loop road. Six camera positions (Figure 8) are in the immediate area. Pad 4 has been used for SA-2/-75 SAM launches, with a portable launcher emplaced only during a scheduled launch timeframe and then removed and stored in the military-related missile support area. The FAN SONG F radar, the only guidance radar observed to date, is also stored in the support area when it is not in use.
- 20. (TSR) All four launch pads are connected by a conduit system to the two launch control buildings (Figure 8 and Table 6) west of the launch area. The area also contains two meteorological towers, which are south of the control buildings, and two additional camera positions. Two portable environmental shelters are usually observed in the launch area.

Rocket Assembly and Checkout Area

21. (TSR) The rocket assembly and checkout area (Figure 8 and Table 6) is approximately 600 meters west of the launch pad area and contains two rocket assembly/checkout buildings, four administration/support buildings, and two vehicle sheds.

Military-Related Missile Support Area

22. (TSR) The military-related missile support area (Figure 8 and Table 6) is 1,050 meters northwest of the launch pad area and consists of a fence-secured facility which contains three administration-type buildings, a drive-through missile assembly/checkout building, and four equipment storage sheds.

Administration Area

23. (TSR) The administration area (Figure 1) is 3.2 nm north-northwest of the launch pad area and consists of a multiwing administration building and six support buildings.

Microwave Communications Facility

24. (TSR) The microwave communications facility (Figure 1) is 3 nm northwest of the launch pad area and contains a control building and a lattice tower. Microwave antennas may be mounted on the lattice tower.

HF Communications Facility

25. (TSR) The HF communications facility (Figure 1) is 3.1 nm southwest of the launch pad area and contains a control building, seven support buildings, and at least 12 masts.

- 6 -

Top Secret RCA-15/0002/79 25X1

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Table 4. Structures in the Nondestructive Test Area, Sri Harikota Island Rocket Motor Test Facility (Items keyed to Figure 6)

						(rems keyeu	to rigui	6 07						
					7)	his table in its entirety is c	lessified 70	OP SECRET RUFF						
Item	Description	Dimensions [m] L W	н	First :	Seen Complete	Remarks	Item	Description	ı	Dimensions (m) W	н	Ucon	st Seen Complete	Remarks
1 8 b c 2 2 3 4	Prob high-atritude test bldg High-bay sect Low areas sect Raised tails Final assembldg Basin Test control bldg			Mar 78 Oct 73 Aug 78 Oct 73	Oct 78 Jan 75 Mar 74	For solid propellant motors Dimensions given for high-bay sects	7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Support bldg Substation Poss environmental test bldg Poss environmental test bldg Storage bldg Storage bldg Storage bldg Horscottal storage tansk 2(2)				Oct 73 Mar 74 Oct 73 Oct 73 Mar 77 Mar 77 Apr 77 Aug 78	Sep 74 May 74 Sep 74 Sep 74 Aug 77 Aug 77 Aug 77	
5 6	Prob rocket assem bldg Rocket motor storage bldg			Oct 73	Sep 74 Jan 74			tanta (2)						

Table 5. Structures in the Rocket/Missile Launch Area of Sri Harikota Island Rocket Launch Station (Items keyed to Figure 7)
This table is its orders a classified TOP SECRET BUFF

1em	Description	Dimensions			First	Sean	Remarks
			(m)		Ucon	Complete	
		L	w	н			
1	Launch pad 2			٦.	Feb 75	Jan 76	Currently not in use
2	Launch pad 1			-	Present	in Apr 73	Used for sounding rocket launches
3	Rad-type launcher			-			
4	Launch pad 3			-	Jan 76	Mar 76	Used for sounding rocket launches
5	Counterbalance-type launcher			-			
6	Launch pad 4			-	Mar 76	Apr 76	Used for SAM launches
7	SA-27-75 bruncher			-			

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RCA-15/0002/79

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BLDG 4 BLDG 13 BLDG 14

Table 6. Structures in the Sri Hankota Island Rocket Launch Station (Items keyed to Figure 8) This table in its entirety is classified TOP SECRET RUFF

Item	Description	Dimensions			First	Seen	Remarks	
			(m)		Ucon	Complete		
		L W H						
1	Interferometer					May 75	Not present in Feb 75	
2	Vehicle shed				May 74	Oct 74	Three bays	
3	Admin bilda				May 74	Sep 74		
4	Telemetry control bidg				May 74	Jun 75	Roof-mounted, four-element helix array antenna	
5	Interferometer				Feb 76	Apr 76		
6	Admin bldg				May 74	Jun 75		
7	Vehicle shed					Oct 76	Two bays: not present in May 76	
8	Vehicle/equip storage shed				Feb 75	Dec 77	Roof collapsed in 1976, entire shed reconstructed	
9	Vehicle/equip storage shed				Feb 78	Jul 75	SA-2/-75 missile transporter ofte observed in this area	
10	Velucie shed					Oct 76	Two beys; not present in May 76	
11	Missile assem/checkout bldg				May 76	Apr 77		
	High-bay sect							
b	Annex							
12	Admin bldg				Feb 76	Oct 76		
8	Light-toned sect							
b	Dark-toned sect							
13	Admin bldg				Mar 76	Jan 77		
14	Admin bldg				Mar 76	Oct 76		
15	Vehicle shed				Jan 76	Jan 77	Four bays	
16	Rocket assem/checkout bldg				Nov 75	Oct 76		
17	Substation				-	Apr 73		
18	Rocket assem/checkout bldg				-	Apr 73		
19	Poss rocket subassem bldg				-	Apr 73		
20	Meteorological towar				May 74	Sep 77		
21	Launch control bldg south				Jan 75	Oct 75		
22	Launch control bldg north				-	Apr 73		
23	Meteorological tower				Jan 75	Jan 75		

- 8 -Top Secret

RCA-15/0002/79

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Optical Tracking Stations

26. (TSR) Four optical tracking stations serve the launch station. Two are to the north, one is to the south, and one is to the west of the launch pads (Figure 1). These optical tracking stations form a T-shaped pattern with the launch pads at the intersection of the legs.

Main Housing and Storage Area

27. (TSR) The main housing and storage area (Figure 1) is 4.2 nm west-northwest of the launch pad area and contains eight administration-type buildings, approximately 450 quarters buildings, 30 storage buildings, a vehicle shed, and numerous support buildings.

Sri Harikota Island Tracking Facility

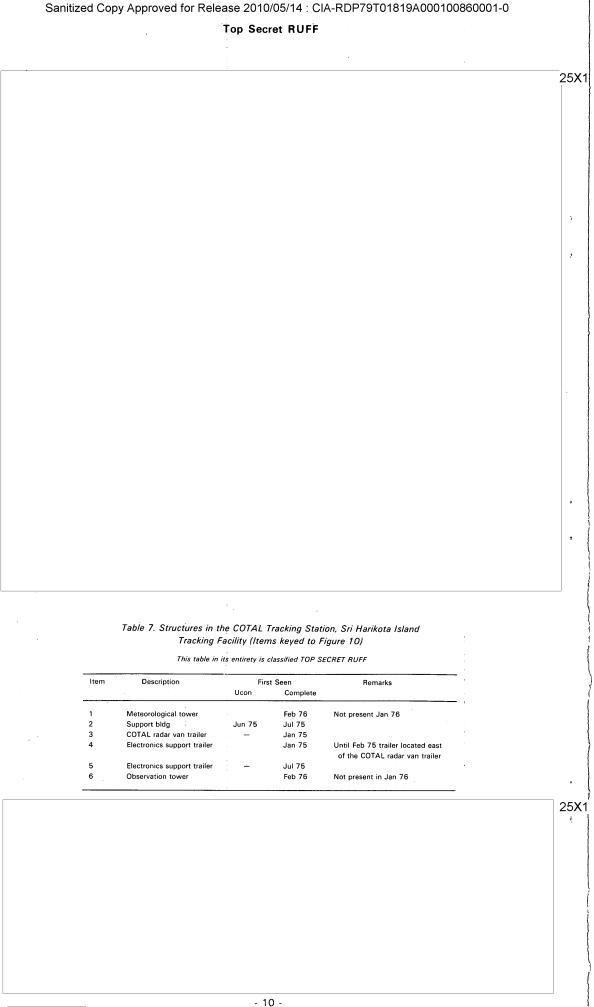
28. (TSR) The Tracking Facility is divided into three areas-the control/telemetry area, the COTAL tracking station, and the western tracking station.

Control/Telemetry Area

29. (TSR) The control/telemetry area consists of a control building with a roof-mounted, four-element Yagi antenna, a single-element Yagi antenna, two cross-baseline interferometers, and a support building (Figure 9).

COTAL Tracking Station

30. (TSR) The COTAL tracking station (Figure 10 and Table 7) is west of the control/telemetry area and consists of a van trailer-mounted COTAL radar, two electronics support van trailers, a support building, and two towers.



Top Secret

RCA-15/0002/79

Table 8. Structures in the Western Tracking Station, Sri Harikota Island Tracking Facility (Items keyed to Figure 11)

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tem	Description		Dimension:	s	First Seen		
			(m)		Ucon	Complete	
		L	w	н			
1	Radar control bldg				Jun 74	May 75	
а	Stairwell						
2	Parabolic antenna					Jan 77	

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Western Tracking Station

31. (TSR) The western tracking station (Figure 11 and Table 8) is 1.3 nm west-northwest of the launch pad area and consists of a single radar control building with a roof-mounted solid parabolic antenna.

Sri Harikota Ground Telemetry Satellite Tracking Station

- 32. (TSR) The Ground Telemetry Satellite Tracking Station consists of two telemetry-related areas, a tracking control building (Figure 12 and Table 9), and a meteorological tower. The station is on a short, straight access road 1.7 nm west of the Space Launch Facility and is oriented on a north/south axis.
- 33. (TSR) A telemetry control building with a single- and a four-element roof-mounted Yagi antenna is at the northern end of the station (Figure 13 and Table 10). An antenna pedestal at the southeast corner of the building contains a 16-element Yagi antenna. A second telemetry control building (Figure 14 and Table 11), at the midpoint of the access road, contains a single-element Yagi antenna and a possible tracking device mounted immediately south of the building. An eight-element Yagi antenna is mounted on a pedestal east of the building. A meteorological tower is farther to the south and on the west side of the access road. The southernmost building is a tracking control building (Figure 15) with a roof-mounted parabolic antenna.

Sri Harikota Space Launch Facility

34. (TSR) The Space Launch Facility consists of a space launch area and a rocket motor storage area.

Space Launch Area

- 35. (TSR) The space launch area (Figure 16 and Table 12) contains two concrete launch pads. The larger pad, designated pad 5, is used for space launches. The smaller pad, designated pad 6, is south of pad 5 and is used for sounding rocket/space-related launches. The sounding rocket launcher currently at pad 6 was the launcher moved from pad 2 in the Rocket Launch Station in July 1977.
- 36. (TSR) Construction of this area was first observed in October 1974. By October 1977, the major buildings were externally complete and space-related pad 5 was complete. Pad 6, two observation towers, a meteorological tower, and a support building were all completed after October 1977. The first satellite launch to use the SLV-3 system is expected to be launched in the second half of 1979. The Rohini Satellite (RS-1) to be carried aboard the first SLV-3 will monitor and relay the performance of the SLV-3 system during launch as well as the orbital characteristics of the satellite once it is in orbit.
- 37. (TSR) A circular earth-mounded launch control bunker (Figure 16 and Table 12) is west of the two pads and on the south side of the access road. A drive-through rocket assembly/check-out building is farther to the west. An equipment maintenance building is on the west side of the access road, and the rocket motor storage building (Figure 17) is 0.5 nm to the north.

Cable Conduit System

38. (TSR) The cable conduit system which connects facilities within the complex is shown on Figure 1. Within the space launch area, both launch pads are connected to the launch control bunker, the rocket assembly/checkout building, and several launch support buildings. Within the rocket launch station, all four launch pads, the two launch control buildings, and one sounding rocket assembly/checkout building are interconnected. Within the tracking facility, the telemetry control building, the COTAL radar, and the tracking control building are connected. Within the ground telemetry satellite tracking station, both telemetry control buildings and the tracking control building are connected. The microwave communications facility is also connected to this conduit system.



Table 9. Structures in the Sri Harikota Ground Telemetry Satellite Tracking Station (Items keyed to Figure 12)

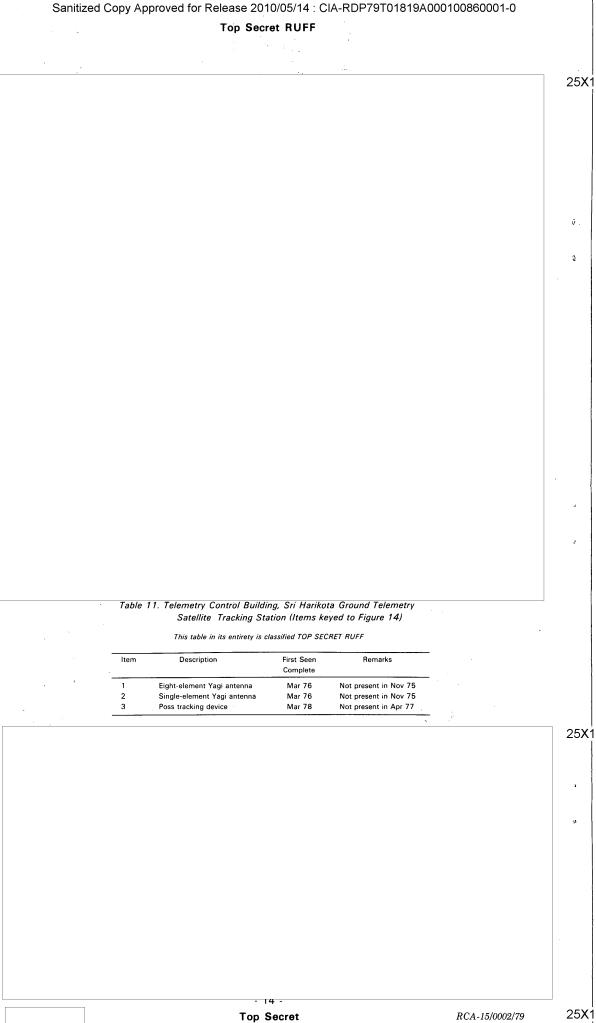
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Item	Description		Dimensions		First	Seen	Remarks	
		(m)			Ucon	Complete		
		L	W	н				
1	Telemetry control bldg				Oct 74	Jul 75		25 X ′
2	Antenna pedestal					Feb 78	16-element Yagi antenna mounted here in Dec 78/Jan 79; pedestal not present in Apr 77	
3	Support bldg					Oct 78	Not present in Mar 78	
4	Telemetry control bldg				Oct 74	Jun 75		
5	Antenna pedestal				Jun 75	Jul 75		
6	Meteorological tower					Dec 78	Not present in Nov 78	
7	Tracking control bldg				May 76	Apr 77		
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Table 10. Northern Telemetry Control Building, Sri Harikota Ground Telemetry
Satellite Tracking Station (Items keyed to Figure 13)

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Item	Description	First	t Seen	Remarks
		Ucon	Complete	
1	Single-element Yagi antenna		Oct 78	Not present in Mar 78
2	Four-element Yagi antenna		Oct 78	Not present in Mar 78
3	16-element Yagi antenna	Dec 78	Jan 79	Crane observed at this site being used to begin assembly of antenn



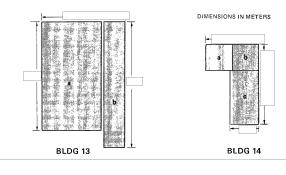
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Table 12. Structures in the Space Launch Area, Sri Harikota Space Launch Facility (Items keyed to Figure 16)

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item	Description		Dimensions			t Seen	Remarks	
			(m)		Ucon	Complete		
		L	W	н				
1	Support bldg					Jul 78	Not present in Apr 78	
2	Observation tower					Feb 78	Not present in Nov 77	
3	Observation tower				Feb 78	Mar 78		
4	Launch pad 5				Nov 75	Apr 77	Space launch pad for SLV-3	
5	Environmental shelter				Feb 77	Apr 77	Rail-mounted shelter used to cover the SLV-3 erector/launche	
6	Launch pad 6				Oct 77	Feb 78	Used for sounding rocket & space vehicle-related launches	
7	Support bldg					Jan 76	Not present in Nov 75	
8	Support bldg					Jan 76	Not present in Nov 75	
9	Meteorological tower					Oct 78	Not present in Jul 78	
10	Launch control bunker				Sep 75	Oct 77	Dram & height overall of earth-covered bunker	
11	Support bldg				Nov 75	Feb 77		
12	Pumphouse					Oct 76	Not present in May 76	
13	Rocket assem checkout bldg				Nov 75	Oct 76		
a	High-bay sect							
b	Annex							
14	Equipment maint bldg				Nov 75	May 76		
а	Sect							
b	Sect							
С	Sect							
15	Admin/support bldg					Oct 76	Not present in May 76	
16	Substation				Oct 74	Jun 75		



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